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Grain Stock

Washington, D.C.

Released January 12, 2010, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on *Grain Stocks* call (202) 720-2127, office hours 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

Corn Stocks Up 9 Percent from December 2008

Soybean Stocks Up 3 Percent

All Wheat Stocks Up 24 Percent

Corn stored in all positions on December 1, 2009 totaled 10.9 billion bushels, up 9 percent from December 1, 2008. Of the total stocks, 7.45 billion bushels are stored on farms, up 15 percent from earlier. Off-farm stocks, at 3.49 billion bushels, are down 3 percent from a year ago. The September - November 2009 indicated disappearance is 3.89 billion bushels, compared with 3.64 billion bushels during the same period last year.

Soybeans stored in all positions on December 1, 2009 totaled 2.34 billion bushels, up 3 percent from December 1, 2008. Soybean stocks stored on farms totaled 1.23 billion bushels, up 4 percent from a year ago. Off-farm stocks, at 1.11 billion bushels, are up 2 percent from last December. Indicated disappearance for September - November 2009 totaled 1.16 billion bushels, up 30 percent from the same period a year earlier.

All wheat stored in all positions on December 1, 2009 totaled 1.77 billion bushels, up 24 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks are estimated at 559 million bushels, up 23 percent from last December. Off-farm stocks, at 1.21 billion bushels, are up 25 percent from a year ago. The September - November 2009 indicated disappearance is 444 million bushels, up 2 percent from the same period a year earlier.

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Durum wheat stored in all positions on December 1, 2009 totaled 75.6 million bushels, up 70 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks, at 50.6 million bushels, are up 94 percent from December 1, 2008. Off-farm stocks totaled 25.0 million bushels, up 36 percent from a year ago. The September - November 2009 indicated disappearance of 26.2 million bushels is up 83 percent from the same period a year earlier.

Barley stored in all positions on December 1, 2009 totaled 203 million bushels, up 18 percent from December 1, 2008. On-farm stocks are estimated at 115 million bushels, 49 percent above a year ago. Off-farm stocks, at 88.5 million bushels, are 8 percent below December 2008. The September - November 2009 indicated disappearance is 36.3 million bushels, 1 percent below the same period a year earlier.

Oats stored in all positions on December 1, 2009 totaled 110 million bushels, 4 percent below the same period December 1, 2008. Of the total stocks on hand, 43.2 million bushels are stored on farms, up 1 percent from a year ago. Off-farm stocks totaled 67.3 million bushels, down 7 percent from the previous year. In September - November 2009 disappearance totaled 17.9 million bushels.

Grain sorghum stored in all positions on December 1, 2009 totaled 250 million bushels, down 16 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks, at 48.0 million bushels, are down 12 percent from December 1 last year. Off-farm stocks, at 202 million bushels, are down 17 percent from a year earlier. The September - November 2009 indicated disappearance from all positions is 187 million bushels, down 18 percent from the same period in 2008.

Pulse crops stored in all positions on December 1, 2009 and the change from December 1, 2008 are:

ulse crops stored in all positions on December 1, 2009 and the change from December 1, 2008 at **edible peas**, 10.7 million cwt, up 55 percent; **lentils**, 2.67 million cwt, up 61 percent; **Austrian winter** 119,000 cwt, up 80 percent; **all chickpeas**, 875,000 cwt, down 18 percent; **small chickpeas**, 303,098 percent; and **large chickpeas**, 572,000 cwt, down 37 percent. Small chickpeas are defined as peas that will pass through a 20/64 inch round hole screen.

This report was approved on January 12, 2010.

Acting Secretary of
Agriculture
Kathleen A. Merrigan

Agricultural Statistics
Chairperson
Carol C. F

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Reliability of Grain Stocks Data in this Report

Date	2000				
	On Farms 1,000 Bushels	Off Farms ¹ 1,000 Bushels	Total All Positions 1,000 Bushels	On Farms 1,000 Bushels	Fa 1,000
Corn					
Mar 1	3,780,000	3,078,722	6,858,722	4,085,000	:
Jun 1	1,970,900	2,057,117	4,028,017	2,205,400	:
Sep 1	499,950	1,124,200	1,624,150	607,500	:
Dec 1	6,482,000	3,590,106	10,072,106	7,445,000	:
Sorghum					
Mar 1	26,100	159,808	185,908	32,200	:
Jun 1	7,000	94,019	101,019	12,000	:
Sep 1	3,550	49,200	52,750	4,400	:
Dec 1	54,400	243,290	297,690	48,000	:
Oats					
Mar 1	31,000	47,988	78,988	30,200	:
Jun 1	16,100	50,674	66,774	17,480	:
Sep 1	52,800	66,296	119,096	54,500	:
Dec 1	42,600	72,322	114,922	43,200	:
Barley					
Mar 1	28,270	82,154	110,424	44,310	:
Jun 1	9,950	58,273	68,223	27,010	:
Sep 1	127,750	81,669	209,419	154,050	:
Dec 1	77,050	95,766	172,816	114,630	:
All Wheat					
Mar 1	91,990	617,280	709,270	280,400	:
Jun 1	25,635	280,183	305,818	140,745	:
Sep 1	635,700	1,222,186	1,857,886	836,000	:
Dec 1	454,000	968,089	1,422,089	558,800	:
Durum Wheat ²					
Mar 1	8,100	17,058	25,158	18,700	:
Jun 1	2,350	5,938	8,288	13,300	:
Sep 1	36,200	22,599	58,799	74,100	:
Dec 1	26,100	18,405	44,505	50,600	:
Soybeans					
Mar 1	593,000	840,982	1,433,982	656,500	:
Jun 1	226,600	449,543	676,143	226,300	:
Sep 1	47,000	158,034	205,034	35,100	:
Dec 1	1,189,000	1,086,432	2,275,432	1,231,500	:

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

² Included in All Wheat.

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Grain Stocks: By Position, Month, United States, 2008-2009
(Metric Units)

Date	2008		Total All Positions Metric Tons	2009		
	On Farms Metric Tons	Off Farms ¹ Metric Tons		On Farms Metric Tons	Off Farms ¹ Metric Tons	
Corn						
Mar 1	96,016,420	78,203,140	174,219,560	103,763,780	71,455,780	7
Jun 1	50,063,170	52,253,180	102,316,340	56,019,740	46,296,600	5
Sep 1	12,699,310	28,556,000	41,255,310	15,431,210	25,824,100	2
Dec 1	164,650,380	91,192,890	255,843,280	189,111,710	66,731,570	8
Sorghum						
Mar 1	662,970	4,059,310	4,722,280	817,920	3,904,360	
Jun 1	177,810	2,388,190	2,566,000	304,810	2,261,190	
Sep 1	90,170	1,249,740	1,339,910	111,770	1,228,140	
Dec 1	1,381,820	6,179,850	7,561,670	1,219,260	6,342,410	
Oats						
Mar 1	449,960	696,540	1,146,510	438,350	708,160	
Jun 1	233,690	735,530	969,220	253,720	715,500	
Sep 1	766,390	962,280	1,728,670	791,070	937,600	
Dec 1	618,340	1,049,750	1,668,090	627,050	1,041,040	
Barley						
Mar 1	615,510	1,788,690	2,404,200	964,740	1,439,460	
Jun 1	216,640	1,268,740	1,485,380	588,070	897,310	
Sep 1	2,781,430	1,778,130	4,559,560	3,354,040	1,205,520	
Dec 1	1,677,570	2,085,060	3,762,620	2,495,770	1,266,850	
All Wheat						
Mar 1	2,503,560	16,799,610	19,303,170	7,631,240	11,671,930	2
Jun 1	697,670	7,625,330	8,323,000	3,830,450	4,492,550	1
Sep 1	17,300,920	33,262,450	50,563,370	22,752,190	27,811,180	3
Dec 1	12,355,860	26,347,060	38,702,920	15,208,040	23,494,880	3
Durum Wheat ²						
Mar 1	220,450	464,240	684,690	508,930	175,760	
Jun 1	63,960	161,610	225,560	361,970	136,410	
Sep 1	985,200	615,040	1,600,250	2,016,670	416,420	
Dec 1	710,330	500,900	1,211,230	1,377,110	166,880	
Soybeans						
Mar 1	16,138,820	22,887,780	39,026,590	17,867,000	21,159,590	1
Jun 1	6,167,040	12,234,560	18,401,600	6,158,880	12,242,720	1
Sep 1	1,279,130	4,300,980	5,580,110	955,270	4,624,840	
Dec 1	32,359,280	29,567,830	61,927,110	33,515,940	28,411,170	3

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.² Included in All Wheat.

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**Corn: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
December 1, 2008-2009**

State	2008 ¹		Total All Positions	2009 ²	
	On Farms	Off Farms ²		On Farms	Off Farms ²
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	3,670	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*
AR	*	12,960	*	*	*
CA	*	11,541	*	*	*
CO	55,000	32,550	87,550	63,000	
DE	*	11,898	*	*	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	7,399	*	*	*
ID	*	2,682	*	*	*
IL	1,100,000	892,205	1,992,205	1,200,000	
IN	500,000	180,040	680,040	570,000	
IA	1,300,000	719,489	2,019,489	1,450,000	
KS	120,000	245,038	365,038	140,000	
KY	85,000	19,865	104,865	100,000	
LA	*	27,350	*	*	*
MD	*	15,349	*	*	*
MI	160,000	62,500	222,500	195,000	
MN	770,000	259,909	1,029,909	940,000	
MS	*	19,385	*	*	*
MO	215,000	77,208	292,208	230,000	
MT	*	*	*	*	*
NE	780,000	406,700	1,186,700	930,000	
NV	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG		*	*		
NJ	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*
NY	*	1,531	*	*	*
NC	20,000	26,691	46,691	31,000	
ND	170,000	57,300	227,300	150,000	
OH	260,000	100,814	360,814	330,000	

OK	*	19,603	*	*
OR	*	*	*	*
PA	67,000	10,091	77,091	76,000
SC	*	2,799	*	*
SD	380,000	107,711	487,711	510,000
TN	*	17,547	*	*
TX	*	101,764	*	*
UT	*	*	*	*
VA	*	7,547	*	*
WA	*	9,312	*	*
WV	*	*	*	*
WI	220,000	110,590	330,590	285,000
WY	*	*	*	*
Unall*	280,000	9,068	561,405	245,000
US	6,482,000	3,590,106	10,072,106	7,445,000

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Revised.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

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**Corn: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
September 1, 2009 ¹**

State	On Farms <i>1,000 Bushels</i>	Off Farms ² <i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	941
AZ	*	*
AR	*	2,192
CA	*	4,608
CO	5,900	8,280
DE	*	1,845
FL	*	*
GA	*	1,452
ID	*	2,030
IL	90,000	208,949
IN	24,000	48,777
IA	105,000	251,886
KS	18,000	60,286
KY	6,500	4,422
LA	*	4,420
MD	*	1,411
MI	21,000	16,800
MN	80,000	92,240

MS	*	3,132
MO	15,000	24,310
MT	*	*
NE	67,000	129,454
NV		*
N ENG		*
NJ	*	*
NM	*	*
NY	*	1,461
NC	1,100	7,586
ND	26,000	33,700
OH	17,000	33,418
OK	*	3,999
OR	*	329
PA	14,000	2,658
SC	*	*
SD	46,000	39,911
TN	*	4,094
TX	*	23,743
UT	*	1,023
VA	*	3,201
WA	*	8,018
WV	*	*
WI	38,000	30,039
WY	*	*
Unall*	33,000	5,196
US	607,500	1,065,811

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

1 Revised.

2 Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

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**Corn: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
June 1 and March 1, 2009**

State	June 1, 2009			March	
	On Farms <i>1,000 Bushels</i>	Off Farms ² <i>1,000 Bushels</i>	Total All Positions <i>1,000 Bushels</i>	On Farms <i>1,000 Bushels</i>	Off Farms <i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	2,018	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*
AR	*	5,519	*	*	*

CA	*	5,041	*	*
CO	20,000	13,560	33,560	30,000
DE	*	6,386	*	*
FL	*	*	*	*
GA	*	3,442	*	*
ID	*	1,783	*	*
IL	330,000	485,751	815,751	660,000
IN	130,000	105,305	235,305	255,000
IA	470,000	435,800	905,800	940,000
KS	38,000	127,905	165,905	71,000
KY	15,000	14,769	29,769	38,000
LA	*	16,628	*	*
MD	*	7,304	*	*
MI	60,000	38,100	98,100	100,000
MN	360,000	148,153	508,153	520,000
MS	*	12,875	*	*
MO	52,000	44,318	96,318	97,000
MT	*	*	*	*
NE	250,000	236,033	486,033	490,000
NV		*	*	
N ENG		*	*	
NJ	*	*	*	*
NM	*	*	*	*
NY	*	2,570	*	*
NC	3,400	13,881	17,281	12,000
ND	68,000	36,400	104,400	93,000
OH	63,000	73,324	136,324	145,000
OK	*	10,816	*	*
OR	*	346	*	*
PA	31,000	5,842	36,842	44,000
SC	*	1,897	*	*
SD	150,000	68,928	218,928	265,000
TN	*	8,303	*	*
TX	*	48,588	*	*
UT	*	1,040	*	*
VA	*	5,296	*	*
WA	*	7,160	*	*
WV	*	*	*	*
WI	90,000	55,747	145,747	160,000
WY	*	*	*	*
Unall*	75,000	5,199	227,211	165,000
US	2,205,400	2,056,027	4,261,427	4,085,000

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Revised.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Sorghum: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
December 1, 2008-2009**

State	2008 ¹		Total All Positions	On Farms	Fe
	On Farms	Off Farms ²			
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*
AR	*	1,769	*	*	*
CA	*	*	*	*	*
CO	*	780	*	*	*
DE		*	*		
FL		*	*		
GA	*	*	*	*	*
ID		*	*		
IL	*	2,569	*	*	*
IN		*	*		
IA		*	*		
KS	30,000	143,595	173,595	31,000	
KY	*	*	*	*	*
LA	*	*	*	*	*
MD		*	*		
MI		*	*		
MN		*	*		
MS	*	1,154	*	*	*
MO	4,600	1,345	5,945	2,000	
MT		*	*		
NE	5,000	17,630	22,630	3,500	
NV		*	*		
N ENG		*	*		
NJ		*	*		
NM	*	*	*	*	*
NY		*	*		
NC	*	*	*	*	*
ND		*	*		
OH		*	*		
OK	*	10,466	*	*	*
OR		*	*		
PA	*	*	*	*	*
SC	*	*	*	*	*
SD	*	560	*	*	*
TN	*	628	*	*	*
TX	5,300	55,777	61,077	3,500	
UT		*	*		
VA		*	*		
WA		*	*		
WV		*	*		
WI		*	*		
WY		*	*		
Unall*	9,500	7,017	34,443	8,000	
US	54,400	243,290	297,690	48,000	

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Revised.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

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Sorghum: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
September 1, 2009 ¹

State	On Farms <i>1,000 Bushels</i>	Off Farms ² <i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	*
AZ	*	*
AR	*	*
CA	*	75
CO	*	185
DE		*
FL		*
GA	*	*
ID		*
IL	*	*
IN		*
IA		*
KS	2,300	25,844
KY	*	*
LA	*	1,046
MD		*
MI		*
MN		*
MS	*	*
MO	200	562
MT		*
NE	600	2,620
NV		*
N ENG		*
NJ		*
NM	*	*
NY		*
NC	*	*
ND		*
OH		*
OK	*	*
OR		*
PA	*	*
SC	*	*
SD	*	103
TN	*	70
TX	900	13,099
UT		*
VA		*
WA		*

WV		*
WI		*
WY		*
Unall*	400	6,708
US	4,400	50,312

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Revised.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

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**Sorghum: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
June 1 and March 1, 2009**

State	June 1, 2009			March	
	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*
AR	*	*	*	*	*
CA	*	146	*	*	*
CO	*	370	*	*	*
DE		*	*		
FL		*	*		
GA	*	*	*	*	*
ID		*	*		
IL	*	1,024	*	*	*
IN		*	*		
IA		*	*		
KS	7,500	54,088	61,588	20,000	
KY	*	*	*	*	*
LA	*	2,919	*	*	*
MD		*	*		
MI		*	*		
MN		*	*		
MS	*	521	*	*	*
MO	300	969	1,269	1,500	
MT		*	*		
NE	1,100	6,138	7,238	2,400	
NV		*	*		
N ENG		*	*		
NJ		*	*		

NM	*	*	*	*
NY		*	*	
NC	*	*	*	*
ND		*	*	
OH		*	*	
OK	*	5,880	*	*
OR		*	*	
PA	*	*	*	*
SC	*	*	*	*
SD	*	561	*	*
TN	*	370	*	*
TX	1,000	14,438	15,438	3,000
UT		*	*	
VA		*	*	
WA		*	*	
WV		*	*	
WI		*	*	
WY		*	*	
Unall*	2,100	2,791	16,682	5,300
US	12,000	90,215	102,215	32,200

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Revised.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

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**Oats: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
December 1, 2008-2009**

State	2008				
	On Farms	Off Farms ¹	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms ²
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	29	*	*	
AZ		*	*		
AR		29	29		
CA	*	277	*	*	
CO	*	65	*	*	
DE		*	*		
FL		*	*		
GA	*	80	*	*	
ID	*	256	*	*	
IL	*	290	*	*	
IN	*	117	*	*	
IA	2,000	6,082	8,082	1,700	

KS	*	323	*	*
KY		*	*	
LA		*	*	
MD		*	*	
MI	*	960	*	*
MN	7,500	37,232	44,732	7,000
MS		*	*	
MO	*	252	*	*
MT	1,300	50	1,350	1,400
NE	700	*	*	1,200
NV		*	*	
N ENG	*	*	*	*
NJ		*	*	
NM		*	*	
NY	*	304	*	*
NC	*	110	*	*
ND	6,500	*	*	7,400
OH	*	1,720	*	*
OK	*	147	*	*
OR	*	379	*	*
PA	2,900	570	3,470	2,600
SC	*	149	*	*
SD	4,700	1,730	6,430	5,000
TN		*	*	
TX	*	*	*	*
UT	*	33	*	*
VA	*	21	*	*
WA	*	78	*	*
WV		*	*	
WI	6,000	*	*	6,400
WY	*	13	*	*
Unall*	11,000	21,026	50,829	10,500
US	42,600	72,322	114,922	43,200

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

† Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

Oats: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
September 1, 2008-2009

State	2008		Total All Positions	2009	
	On Farms	Off Farms 2		On Farms	Off Farms 2

	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*
AZ		*	*		
AR		171	171		
CA	*	272	*	*	*
CO	*	55	*	*	*
DE		*	*		
FL		*	*		
GA	*	107	*	*	*
ID	*	174	*	*	*
IL	*	491	*	*	*
IN	*	127	*	*	*
IA	3,800	5,875	9,675	2,700	
KS	*	436	*	*	*
KY		*	*		
LA		*	*		
MD		*	*		
MI	*	1,070	*	*	*
MN	8,200	28,832	37,032	8,400	
MS		*	*		
MO	*	318	*	*	*
MT	1,800	30	1,830	1,900	
NE	1,000	*	*	1,400	
NV		*	*		
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*
NJ		*	*		
NM		*	*		
NY	*	326	*	*	*
NC	*	172	*	*	*
ND	7,000	560	7,560	10,300	
OH	*	1,525	*	*	*
OK	*	254	*	*	*
OR	*	223	*	*	*
PA	3,200	721	3,921	2,700	
SC	*	179	*	*	*
SD	6,400	2,402	8,802	5,800	
TN		78	78		
TX	*	*	*	*	*
UT	*	30	*	*	*
VA	*	17	*	*	*
WA	*	82	*	*	*
WV		*	*		
WI	6,400	*	*	7,800	
WY	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	15,000	21,769	50,027	13,500	
US	52,800	66,296	119,096	54,500	

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Revised.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Oats: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
June 1 and March 1, 2009**

State	June 1, 2009				March
	On Farms <i>1,000 Bushels</i>	Off Farms ¹ <i>1,000 Bushels</i>	Total All Positions <i>1,000 Bushels</i>	On Farms <i>1,000 Bushels</i>	Fa <i>1,000</i>
AL	*	70	*	*	*
AZ		*	*		
AR		*	*		
CA	*	*	*	*	*
CO	*	55	*	*	*
DE		*	*		
FL		*	*		
GA	*	60	*	*	*
ID	*	156	*	*	*
IL	*	*	*	*	*
IN	*	107	*	*	*
IA	780	7,269	8,049	1,700	
KS	*	238	*	*	*
KY		*	*		
LA		*	*		
MD		*	*		
MI	*	590	*	*	*
MN	3,200	36,002	39,202	4,900	
MS		*	*		
MO	*	*	*	*	*
MT	700	30	730	1,000	
NE	300	*	*	500	
NV		*	*		
N ENG	*	*	*	*	*
NJ		*	*		
NM		*	*		
NY	*	162	*	*	*
NC	*	51	*	*	*
ND	2,200	1,140	3,340	3,300	
OH	*	*	*	*	*
OK	*	239	*	*	*
OR	*	306	*	*	*
PA	1,200	410	1,610	2,000	
SC	*	*	*	*	*
SD	1,900	993	2,893	4,500	
TN		29	29		
TX	*	*	*	*	*
UT	*	22	*	*	*
VA	*	15	*	*	*
WA	*	40	*	*	*
WV		*	*		
WI	2,600	*	*	4,500	
WY	*	*	*	*	*
Unall*	4,600	18,635	28,246	7,800	
US	17,480	66,619	84,099	30,200	

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.
 † Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

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 January 2010

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**Barley: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
 December 1, 2008-2009**

State	2008		Total All Positions	On Farms	Fa
	On Farms	Off Farms †			
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000</i>
AL		*	*		
AZ	*	*	*		*
AR		*	*		
CA	*	969	*		*
CO	*	5,435	*		*
DE	*	800	*		*
FL		*	*		
GA		*	*		
ID	11,500	21,688	33,188	16,000	
IL		*	*		
IN		*	*		
IA		*	*		
KS	*	17	*		*
KY	*	*	*		*
LA		*	*		
MD	*	854	*		*
MI	*	80	*		*
MN	2,800	17,255	20,055	3,300	
MS		*	*		
MO		*	*		
MT	17,000	10,720	27,720	26,000	
NE		*	*		
NV	*	*	*		*
N ENG	*	*	*		*
NJ	*	*	*		*
NM		*	*		
NY	*	*	*		*
NC	*	175	*		*
ND	35,000	19,500	54,500	60,000	
OH	*	*	*		*
OK		*	*		
OR	650	545	1,195	980	
PA	*	675	*		*
SC		*	*		

SD	1,000	*	*	850
TN		*	*	
TX		45	45	
UT	*	238	*	*
VA	*	286	*	*
WA	1,600	6,563	8,163	1,000
WV		*	*	
WI	*	*	*	*
WY	*	*	*	*
Unall*	7,500	9,921	27,950	6,500
US	77,050	95,766	172,816	114,630

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

1 Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

Grain Stocks
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**Barley: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
September 1, 2008-2009**

State	2008 ¹		Total All Positions	2009 ²	
	On Farms	Off Farms ²		On Farms	Off Farms
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL		*	*		
AZ	*	*	*		*
AR		*	*		
CA	*	1,357	*		*
CO	*	2,530	*		*
DE	*	*	*		*
FL		*	*		
GA		*	*		
ID	25,000	15,266	40,266	29,000	
IL		*	*		
IN		*	*		
IA		*	*		
KS	*	26	*		*
KY	*	*	*		*
LA		*	*		
MD	*	1,030	*		*
MI	*	90	*		*
MN	4,800	13,319	18,119	3,900	
MS		*	*		
MO		*	*		
MT	30,000	8,400	38,400	35,000	

	2009	2008	2007	2006
NE		*	*	
NV	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*
NM		*	*	
NY	*	*	*	*
NC	*	397	*	*
ND	46,000	19,900	65,900	64,000
OH	*	*	*	*
OK		*	*	
OR	1,000	1,497	2,497	1,300
PA	*	888	*	*
SC		*	*	
SD	1,350	*	*	950
TN		*	*	
TX		43	43	
UT	*	344	*	*
VA	*	432	*	*
WA	2,100	6,389	8,489	1,900
WV		*	*	
WI	*	*	*	*
WY	*	*	*	*
Unall*	17,500	9,761	35,705	18,000
US	127,750	81,669	209,419	154,050

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

1 Revised.

2 Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Barley: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
June 1 and March 1, 2009**

State	June 1, 2009			March	
	On Farms	Off Farms 1	Total All Positions	On Farms	Off Farms 2
	1,000 Bushels	1,000 Bushels	1,000 Bushels	1,000 Bushels	1,000 Bushels
AL		*	*		
AZ	*	*	*	*	
AR		*	*		
CA	*	130	*	*	
CO	*	2,900	*	*	
DE	*	461	*	*	
FL		*	*		

GA		*	*	
ID	2,900	9,215	12,115	7,000
IL		*	*	
IN		*	*	
IA		*	*	
KS	*	15	*	*
KY	*	*	*	*
LA		*	*	
MD	*	497	*	*
MI	*	30	*	*
MN	1,250	11,412	12,662	1,800
MS		*	*	
MO		*	*	
MT	5,000	8,770	13,770	8,500
NE		*	*	
NV	*	*	*	*
N ENG	*	*	*	*
NJ	*	*	*	*
NM		*	*	
NY	*	*	*	*
NC	*	23	*	*
ND	13,500	16,500	30,000	20,500
OH	*	*	*	*
OK		27	27	
OR	*	507	*	550
PA	*	327	*	*
SC		*	*	
SD	360	*	*	560
TN		*	*	
TX		*	*	
UT	*	220	*	*
VA	*	124	*	*
WA	1,150	3,057	4,207	1,200
WV		*	*	
WI	*	5,378	*	*
WY	*	*	*	*
Unall*	2,850	2,130	15,952	4,200
US	27,010	61,723	88,733	44,310

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

† Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

December 1, 2008-2009

State	December 1, 2008-2009				
	On	Off	Total All	On	
	Farms	Farms ²	Positions	Farms	Fa
	1,000 Bushels	1,000 Bushels	1,000 Bushels	1,000 Bushels	1,000
AL	*	*	*	*	
AZ	*	*	*	*	
AR	2,000	19,439	21,439	250	
CA	1,700	15,213	16,913	1,300	
CO	10,500	21,770	32,270	17,500	
DE	*	3,143	*	*	
FL	*	*	*	*	
GA	*	*	*	*	
ID	20,000	27,245	47,245	25,500	
IL	7,700	37,360	45,060	6,400	
IN	1,700	25,572	27,272	1,500	
IA	*	1,518	*	*	
KS	14,000	178,992	192,992	18,000	
KY	*	11,623	*	*	
LA	*	5,821	*	*	
MD	*	9,244	*	*	
MI	2,600	26,800	29,400	3,200	
MN	47,000	18,764	65,764	59,000	
MS	*	2,697	*	*	
MO	7,300	26,495	33,795	2,250	
MT	92,000	21,360	113,360	119,000	
NE	4,500	33,456	37,956	7,700	
NV	*	*	*	*	
N ENG		*	*		
NJ	*	*	*	*	
NM	*	*	*	*	
NY	*	14,731	*	*	
NC	3,200	9,736	12,936	1,400	
ND	130,000	47,000	177,000	204,000	
OH	4,200	60,872	65,072	5,500	
OK	6,000	93,406	99,406	3,500	
OR	6,500	21,381	27,881	7,500	
PA	*	7,315	*	*	
SC	*	1,377	*	*	
SD	50,000	30,994	80,994	42,000	
TN	*	10,682	*	*	
TX	2,600	43,038	45,638	1,800	
UT	*	3,975	*	*	
VA	*	8,164	*	*	
WA	12,000	82,242	94,242	9,500	
WV	*	*	*	*	
WI	*	29,124	*	*	
WY	*	*	*	*	
Unall*	28,500	17,540	155,454	22,000	
US	454,000	968,089	1,422,089	558,800	

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Revised.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

Grain Stocks
January 2010

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All Wheat: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
September 1, 2008-2009

State	2008 ¹		Total All Positions	On Farms	²
	On Farms	Off Farms ²			
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	
AZ	*	*	*	*	
AR	2,300	23,245	25,545	600	
CA	2,400	20,075	22,475	2,000	
CO	14,000	30,375	44,375	31,000	
DE	*	2,357	*	*	
FL	*	*	*	*	
GA	*	*	*	*	
ID	31,000	42,229	73,229	36,000	
IL	11,000	38,411	49,411	8,000	
IN	2,500	26,754	29,254	3,000	
IA	*	1,635	*	*	
KS	27,000	246,380	273,380	32,000	
KY	*	13,788	*	*	
LA	*	8,303	*	*	
MD	*	11,888	*	*	
MI	6,200	30,350	36,550	5,800	
MN	65,000	32,085	97,085	82,000	
MS	*	321	*	*	
MO	10,000	29,984	39,984	4,900	
MT	129,000	23,750	152,750	159,500	
NE	8,000	50,881	58,881	12,000	
NV	*	*	*	*	
N ENG		*	*		
NJ	*	*	*	*	
NM	*	1,102	*	*	
NY	*	6,610	*	*	
NC	4,600	12,650	17,250	3,100	
ND	160,000	79,800	239,800	313,000	
OH	4,900	65,812	70,712	5,800	
OK	12,000	110,000	122,000	8,000	
OR	9,000	27,341	36,341	11,500	
PA	*	7,739	*	*	
SC	*	2,269	*	*	
SD	66,000	50,854	116,854	59,000	
TN	*	12,451	*	*	
TX	5,800	58,473	64,273	3,800	
UT	*	4,789	*	*	
VA	*	10,757	*	*	
WA	21,000	91,430	112,430	18,000	
WV	*	*	*	*	
WI	*	26,358	*	*	
WY	*	*	*	*	

Unall*	44,000	20,940	175,307	37,000
US	635,700	1,222,186	1,857,886	836,000

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Revised.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

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**All Wheat: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
June 1 and March 1, 2009**

State	June 1, 2009				March
	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions	On Farms	Fa
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	*
AZ	*	*	*	*	*
AR	400	5,525	5,925	1,300	
CA	100	5,730	5,830	400	
CO	2,500	7,040	9,540	7,500	
DE	*	768	*	*	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*
ID	6,200	12,326	18,526	12,000	
IL	1,500	33,484	34,984	5,700	
IN	145	17,792	17,937	1,200	
IA	*	1,739	*	*	*
KS	4,700	76,541	81,241	8,300	
KY	*	8,226	*	*	*
LA	*	3,355	*	*	*
MD	*	3,901	*	*	*
MI	850	16,700	17,550	1,900	
MN	17,000	11,700	28,700	27,000	
MS	*	2,429	*	*	*
MO	1,300	14,239	15,539	3,300	
MT	26,000	14,350	40,350	54,000	
NE	1,400	15,729	17,129	2,900	
NV	*	*	*	*	*
N ENG		*	*		
NJ	*	*	*	*	*
NM	*	*	*	*	*
NY	*	8,588	*	*	*
NC	800	4,371	5,171	2,300	
ND	48,000	25,200	73,200	83,000	
OH	1,150	16,160	17,310	1,100	

OK	2,400	47,692	50,092	4,800
OR	1,100	11,919	13,019	4,200
PA	*	7,389	*	*
SC	*	232	*	*
SD	15,500	14,526	30,026	33,000
TN	*	9,110	*	*
TX	1,100	26,235	27,335	1,500
UT	*	3,301	*	*
VA	*	3,948	*	*
WA	1,600	32,130	33,730	6,700
WV	*	*	*	*
WI	*	14,278	*	*
WY	*	*	*	*
Unall*	7,000	8,798	83,062	18,000
US	140,745	515,760	656,505	280,400

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Revised.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

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**Durum Wheat: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
December 1, 2008-2009 ¹**

State	2008		Total All Positions <i>1,000 Bushels</i>	On Farms <i>1,000 Bushels</i>	Off Farms ² <i>1,000 Bushels</i>
	On Farms <i>1,000 Bushels</i>	Off Farms ² <i>1,000 Bushels</i>			
MT ³	*	*	*	14,000	
ND	18,500	4,800	23,300	35,500	
Oth Sts	7,600	13,605	21,205	1,100	
US	26,100	18,405	44,505	50,600	

¹ Included in All Wheat.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

³ Began publishing in 2009.

**Durum Wheat: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
September 1, 2008-2009 ¹**

State	2008				
	On Farms	Off Farms ³	Total All Positions	On Farms	Fa
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000</i>
MT ⁴	*	*	*	17,500	
ND	26,500	6,100	32,600	54,000	
Oth Sts	9,700	16,499	26,199	2,600	
US	36,200	22,599	58,799	74,100	

¹ Included in All Wheat.

² Revised.

³ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

⁴ Began publishing in 2009.

**Durum Wheat: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
June 1 and March 1, 2009 ¹**

State	June 1, 2009				March
	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions	On Farms	
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	
ND	10,200	3,000	13,200	14,500	
Oth Sts	3,100	8,774	11,874	4,200	
US	13,300	11,774	25,074	18,700	

¹ Included in All Wheat.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Soybeans: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
December 1, 2008-2009**

State	2008 ¹				
	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions	On Farms	Fa
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000</i>
AL	*	*	*	*	
AZ		*	*		
ND	*	49,079	*	*	

AK	.	46,910	.	.
CA	.	*	*	.
CO	.	*	*	.
DE	*	3,956	*	*
FL	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*
ID	.	*	*	.
IL	210,000	182,002	392,002	200,000
IN	110,000	65,145	175,145	120,000
IA	200,000	210,540	410,540	195,000
KS	23,500	77,278	100,778	32,000
KY	*	8,429	*	*
LA	*	15,256	*	*
MD	*	9,148	*	*
MI	28,000	24,200	52,200	27,000
MN	145,000	83,234	228,234	140,000
MS	*	11,148	*	*
MO	82,000	46,421	128,421	88,000
MT	.	*	*	.
NE	68,000	107,280	175,280	49,000
NV	.	*	*	.
N ENG	.	*	*	.
NJ	*	*	*	*
NM	.	*	*	.
NY	*	*	*	*
NC	*	14,842	*	*
ND	39,000	22,400	61,400	36,000
OH	80,000	43,014	123,014	100,000
OK	*	3,512	*	*
OR	.	*	*	.
PA	*	3,941	*	*
SC	*	5,091	*	*
SD	61,000	33,916	94,916	54,000
TN	*	7,969	*	*
TX	*	2,384	*	*
UT	.	*	*	.
VA	*	5,686	*	*
WA	.	*	*	.
WV	*	*	*	*
WI	17,500	25,169	42,669	15,500
WY	.	*	*	.
Unall*	125,000	26,393	290,833	175,000
US	1,189,000	1,086,432	2,275,432	1,231,500

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Revised.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Soybeans: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
September 1, 2009**

State	On Farms <i>1,000 Bushels</i>	Off Farms ¹ <i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	*	1,327
AZ		*
AR	*	949
CA		*
CO		*
DE	*	*
FL	*	*
GA	*	*
ID		*
IL	7,000	14,853
IN	800	5,464
IA	7,800	22,511
KS	1,400	3,205
KY	*	*
LA	*	2,135
MD	*	*
MI	1,700	2,640
MN	3,800	10,430
MS	*	*
MO	1,300	3,278
MT		*
NE	1,300	6,916
NV		*
N ENG		*
NJ	*	*
NM		*
NY	*	*
NC	*	2,823
ND	1,200	1,920
OH	800	4,911
OK	*	*
OR		*
PA	*	996
SC	*	739
SD	3,300	3,229
TN	*	216
TX	*	122
UT		*
VA	*	*
WA		*
WV	*	*
WI	800	3,005
WY		*
Unall*	3,900	11,429
US	35,100	103,098

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

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**Soybeans: Stocks by Position, State, and United States,
June 1 and March 1, 2009**

State	June 1, 2009 ¹			March	
	On Farms <i>1,000 Bushels</i>	Off Farms ² <i>1,000 Bushels</i>	Total All Positions <i>1,000 Bushels</i>	On Farms <i>1,000 Bushels</i>	Fa <i>1,000</i>
AL	*	2,311	*	*	*
AZ		*	*		
AR	*	*	*	*	*
CA		*	*		
CO		*	*		
DE	*	1,815	*	*	*
FL	*	*	*	*	*
GA	*	*	*	*	*
ID		*	*		
IL	36,000	54,900	90,900	115,000	
IN	12,000	29,750	41,750	51,000	
IA	54,000	80,233	134,233	150,000	
KS	5,500	14,063	19,563	12,500	
KY	*	*	*	*	*
LA	*	3,720	*	*	*
MD	*	*	*	*	*
MI	5,100	8,400	13,500	15,500	
MN	39,000	33,382	72,382	90,000	
MS	*	*	*	*	*
MO	11,500	10,624	22,124	31,000	
MT		*	*		
NE	10,500	33,960	44,460	41,000	
NV		*	*		
N ENG		*	*		
NJ	*	*	*	*	*
NM		*	*		
NY	*	251	*	*	*
NC	*	6,558	*	*	*
ND	10,000	7,900	17,900	22,500	
OH	8,000	20,490	28,490	33,000	
OK	*	*	*	*	*
OR		*	*		
PA	*	2,453	*	*	*
SC	*	2,738	*	*	*
SD	14,000	13,809	27,809	35,000	
TN	*	1,143	*	*	*
TX	*	*	*	*	*
UT		*	*		
USA	*	*	*	*	*

VA	-	-	-	-
WA		*	*	
WV	*	*	*	*
WI	6,700	8,966	15,666	10,000
WY		*	*	
Unall*	14,000	32,393	67,382	50,000
US	226,300	369,859	596,159	656,500

* "Off farms unallocated" includes State data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations; "on farms unallocated" includes minor producing States' data not published separately.

¹ Revised.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

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Sunflower: Stocks by Position, Type, North Dakota, Other States, and United States, September 1, 2008-2009

Varietal Type and State	2008				2
	On Farms	Off Farms ²	Total All Positions	On Farms	Fa
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000</i>
Oil					
ND	16,500	103,500	120,000	48,000	
Oth Sts	9,810	45,945	55,755	45,665	
US	26,310	149,445	175,755	93,665	
Non-oil					
ND	4,800	42,800	47,600	9,000	
Oth Sts	1,110	40,216	41,326	2,500	
US	5,910	83,016	88,926	11,500	
All					
ND	21,300	146,300	167,600	57,000	
Oth Sts	10,920	86,161	97,081	48,165	
US	32,220	232,461	264,681	105,165	

¹ Revised.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

**Sunflower: Stocks by Position, Type, North Dakota, Other States,
and United States, March 1, 2008-2009**

Type and State	2008		Total All Positions <i>1,000 Pounds</i>	On Farms <i>1,000 Pounds</i>	Farms ¹ <i>1,000</i>
	On Farms <i>1,000 Pounds</i>	Off Farms ¹ <i>1,000 Pounds</i>			
Oil					
ND	250,000	285,600	535,600	275,000	
Oth Sts	81,380	177,890	259,270	163,835	
US	331,380	463,490	794,870	438,835	
Non-oil					
ND	44,000	107,200	151,200	49,000	
Oth Sts	16,925	64,021	80,946	57,645	
US	60,925	171,221	232,146	106,645	
All					
ND	294,000	392,800	686,800	324,000	
Oth Sts	98,305	241,911	340,216	221,480	
US	392,305	634,711	1,027,016	545,480	

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

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**Annual Crops: Stocks by Position and United States,
September 1, 2008-2009**

Year	On Farms	Off Farms ¹
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	Mustard Seed <i>1,000 Pounds</i>
2008	*	*
2009 ²	*	*
		Safflower
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
2008	*	*
2009 ²	*	*

* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

² Revised.

**Annual Crops: Stocks by Position and United States,
June 1, 2008-2009**

Year	On	Off
	Farms	Farms ¹
		Rye ²
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
2008	150	246
2009	227	282
		Flaxseed
	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
2008	*	*
2009	*	*
		Canola
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
2008	*	*
2009	*	*
		Rapeseed
	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 Pounds</i>
2008	*	*
2009	*	*

* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.
¹ Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.
² 3-State total including MN, ND, and SD.

**On-Farm Grain Storage Capacity
Up 2 Percent from Last Year**

The United States on-farm storage capacity totaled 12.3 billion bushels on December 1, 2009, up 2 percent from December 1, 2008. Iowa continues to lead all States with 1.95 billion bushels of on-farm storage capacity, followed by Illinois with 1.43 billion bushels and Minnesota with 1.25 billion bushels. Of

capacity followed by Illinois with 1.45 billion bushels and Minnesota with 1.35 billion bushels. Other States include Nebraska with 1.11 billion bushels and Indiana with 770 million bushels of on-farm capacity. These five States account for 54 percent of the Nation's on-farm storage capacity. On-farm storage capacity includes all bins, cribs, sheds, and other structures located on farms that are normal to store whole grains, oilseeds, or pulse crops.

Capacity: On-Farm Storage, by State, and United States, December 1, 2008-2009 ¹		
State	2008 ²	:
	<i>Million Bushels</i>	<i>Million</i>
AL	30	
AR	185	
CO	170	
GA	65	
ID	130	
IL	1,370	
IN	770	
IA	1,950	
KS	380	
KY	185	
MI	270	
MN	1,300	
MS	100	
MO	490	
MT	340	
NE	1,050	
NY	90	
NC	85	
ND	760	
OH	460	
OK	75	
OR	40	
PA	130	
SD	620	
TN	65	
TX	150	
VA	45	
WA	70	
WI	350	
Unall ³	300	
US	12,025	

¹ Excludes AK and HI.

² Revised

³ AZ, CA, DE, FL, LA, MD, N ENG, NV, NJ, NM, SC, UT, WV, and WY.

Off-Farm Grain Storage Capacity and Facilities

Capacity of off-farm commercial grain storage in the United States totaled 9.47 billion bushels on December 1, 2009, up 1 percent from December 1, 2008. The largest increase occurred in Minnesota where an additional 30.0 million bushels of capacity were added since December 1, 2008. Other notable increases were shown in Indiana, where capacity increased 19.2 million bushels, and South Dakota, where capacity increased 16.0 million bushels from a year ago. The largest decreases occurred in California, where capacity decreased 5.04 million bushels, and Washington, where capacity decreased 4.60 million bushels from the previous year.

Iowa remained the largest off-farm storage capacity State during 2009. Illinois was the second largest followed by Kansas, Nebraska, and Texas. These five States accounted for 52 percent of the Nation's off-farm storage capacity on December 1, 2009.

Off-farm grain storage capacity includes all elevators, warehouses, terminals, merchant mills, other facilities, and oilseed crushers which store whole grains, soybeans, canola, flaxseed, mustard seed, safflower, sunflower, rapeseed, Austrian winter peas, dry edible peas, lentils, and chickpeas/garbanzo beans. (Data exclude facilities used to store only rice or peanuts, oilseed crushers processing only cottonseed, peanuts, tobacco warehouses, seed warehouses, and storage facilities that handle only dry edible beans other than chickpeas/garbanzo beans.)

Off-farm storage facilities totaled 9,025 on December 1, 2009, down slightly from December 1, 2008, with the largest number of facilities included Iowa with 900, Illinois with 890, Kansas with 725, Minnesota with 595, and Nebraska with 482.

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**Off-Farm Storage Facilities: Number and Capacity by State
and United States, December 1, 2008-2009** ¹

State	Facilities		Off-farm Stora
	Dec 1, 2008 ²	Dec 1, 2009	Dec 1, 2008 ²
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>1,000 Bushels</i>
AL	60	58	24,800
AZ	22	22	19,000
AR	160	155	255,000
CA	131	130	97,540
CO	117	117	115,000
DE	19	20	24,000
FL	21	19	6,600
GA	127	125	43,000
ID	145	144	119,000
IL	900	890	1,320,000
IN	400	410	406,000
IA	900	900	1,325,000
KS	730	725	885,000
KY	185	180	66,000
LA	29	27	107,000
MD	52	57	47,000
MI	205	203	165,000
MN	590	595	590,000
MS	67	69	67,000
MO	352	348	240,000
MT	166	166	71,590
NE	485	482	778,100
N ENG	20	18	6,060
NM	18	18	13,500
NY	42	40	37,960
NC	180	178	80,000
ND	348	345	307,100
OH	405	430	365,240
OK	238	236	225,000
OR	86	85	48,000
PA	168	169	31,900
SC	63	55	18,600
SD	243	242	237,000
TN	161	165	50,000
TX	450	450	630,000
UT	43	41	16,000

VA	81	81	30,300
WA	252	248	209,900
WI	340	350	269,030
WY	15	15	10,000
Unall ³	18	17	3,545
US	9,034	9,025	9,360,765

¹ Excludes AK and HI

² Revised.

³ The unallocated total includes NJ, NV, and WV.

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**Dry Edible Peas: Stocks by Position and United States,
December 1, 2008-2009**

Year	On	Off
	Farms	Farms
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
2008	*	*
2009	*	*

* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

**Lentils: Stocks by Position and United States,
December 1, 2008-2009**

Year	On	Off
	Farms	Farms
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
2008	*	*
2009	*	*

* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

**Austrian Winter Peas: Stocks by Position and United States,
December 1, 2008-2009**

Year	On	Off
	Farms	Farms
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
2008	*	*

2009	*	*
------	---	---

* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

**Chickpeas (Garbanzo Beans): Stocks by Position and United States,
December 1, 2008-2009**

Size and Year	On Farms	Off Farms
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
Small ¹		
2008	*	*
2009	*	*
Large ²		
2008	*	*
2009	*	*
All		
2008	*	*
2009	*	*

* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.
¹ Chickpeas that will pass through a 20/64 inch round hole screen.
² Chickpeas larger than 20/64 inches.

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**Dry Edible Peas: Stocks by Position and United States,
June 1, 2008-2009**

Year	On Farms	Off Farms
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
2008	*	*
2009	*	*

* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.
¹ Revised.

**Lentils: Stocks by Position and United States,
June 1, 2008-2009**

On Farms Off Farms

Year	On Farms <i>1,000 Cwt</i>	Off Farms <i>1,000 Cwt</i>
2008	*	*
2009	*	*

* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.
¹ Revised.

**Austrian Winter Peas: Stocks by Position and United States,
 June 1, 2008-2009**

Year	On Farms <i>1,000 Cwt</i>	Off Farms <i>1,000 Cwt</i>
2008	*	*
2009	*	*

* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

**Chickpeas (Garbanzo Beans): Stocks by Position and United States,
 June 1, 2008-2009**

Size and Year	On Farms <i>1,000 Cwt</i>	Off Farms <i>1,000 Cwt</i>
Small ¹		
2008	*	*
2009	*	*
Large ²		
2008	*	*
2009	*	*
All		
2008	*	*
2009	*	*

* Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.
¹ Chickpeas that will pass through a 20/64 inch round hole screen.
² Chickpeas larger than 20/64 inches.

Survey Procedures: The grain stocks estimates in this report are based on surveys conducted during the first two weeks of December. Separate surveys are conducted to obtain the on-farm and off-farm estimates. The on-farm stocks survey is a probability survey that includes over 85,000 operators selected from a list of producers that ensures all operations in the U.S. have a chance to be selected. These producers are asked to provide the total quantities of grain stored on their operations as of December 1, 2009. This includes whole grains and oilseeds stored whether for feed, seed, or sale as well as any stored under a government program.

The off-farm stocks survey is an enumeration of all known commercial grain storage facilities. This survey includes approximately 9,000 facilities with about 9.47 billion bushels of storage capacity. An effort is made to obtain a report from all facilities. Reports of stock holdings are normally received from operations covering about 90 percent of the capacity. Estimates are made for missing facilities to make the survey complete.

Estimation Procedures: On-farm and off-farm survey data are reviewed at the State and national levels for reasonableness, consistency with historical estimates, and current crop size. After estimates are made for on-farm and off-farm stocks, the totals of these two are combined and evaluated using the balance sheet approach. This method utilizes other sources of data to check the reasonableness of the stocks estimates. Estimates of production, imports, exports, crushings, millings, and all other recorded uses of grains and oilseeds are reviewed to make sure beginning stocks, production, utilization, and ending stocks are in a reasonable balance and present the best possible estimate of stocks.

Revision Policy: On-farm and off-farm stocks are subject to revision the quarter following initial publication and again in the following December 1 *Grain Stocks* report published in January each year. Revisions can be made when late reports are received, errors are detected in reporting and calculations, or production estimates are revised. Estimates will also be reviewed following the 5-year Census of Agriculture. No revisions to these years will be made after that date.

Reliability: Reliability of the on-farm and off-farm stocks must be treated separately because the survey designs for the two surveys are very different. The on-farm stocks estimates are subject to sampling variability because all operations holding on-farm stocks are not included in the sample. This variability is measured by the relative standard error at the U.S. level, is approximately 1.4 percent for corn, 1.7 percent for soybeans, and 2.1 percent for all wheat. This means that chances are approximately 95 out of 100 that survey estimates for stocks will be within plus or minus 2.8 percent for corn, 3.4 percent for soybeans, and 4.2 percent for all wheat of the value that could be developed by averaging the estimates produced by all possible samples selected from the same population and surveyed using the same procedures. The relative standard errors for sorghum, barley, and oats are 12.0, 4.5, and 3.6 percent, respectively.

Survey indications are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omission, duplication, imputation of missing data, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. Off-farm, as well as on-farm stocks, are subject to these types of errors. These errors cannot be measured directly, but they are reduced through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

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Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information.

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 Fred Granja - Apples, Apricots, Cherries, Plums,
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 Michael Jacobsen - Berries, Cranberries (202) 720-9011
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